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ABBV-0805, a novel α-synuclein oligomer selective antibody, prolonged lifespan and prevented accumulation of α-synuclein pathology in mouse models of Parkinson's disease

Johanna Fälting¹, Fredrik Eriksson¹, Jessica Sigvardson¹, Malin Johannesson¹, Alex Kasrayan¹, Martina Jones-Kostalla¹, Paulina Appelkvist¹, Linda Söderberg¹, Patrik Nygren¹, Magdalena Blom¹, Adeline Rachalski¹, Karin Nordenankar¹, Olof Zachrisson¹, Ebba Amandius¹, Gunilla Osswald¹, Mikael Moge¹, Martin Ingelsson², Joakim Bergström², Lars Lannfelt^{1,2}, Christer Möller¹, Marco Giorgetti³ and Eva Nordström¹

- 1. BioArctic AB, Stockholm, Sweden.
- 2. Department of Public Health and Caring Sciences, Geriatrics, Uppsala University, Sweden.
- 3. AbbVie Inc., North Chicago, IL, USA.





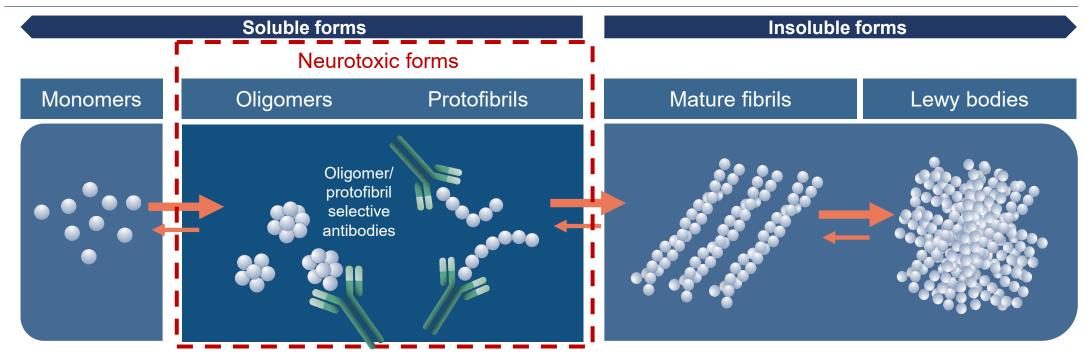


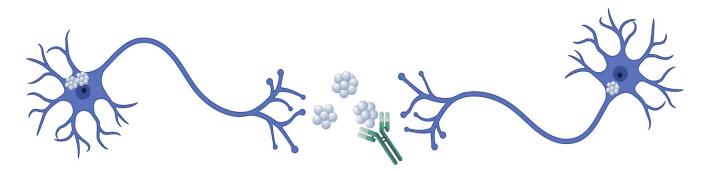
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ABBV-0805: An α -synuclein antibody targeting aggregated misfolded α -synuclein targeted to reduce Neuron-to-neuron propagation of pathology

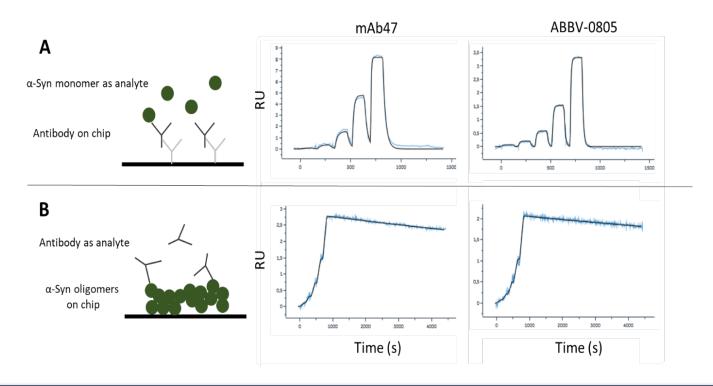




ABBV-0805 selectively binds and eliminates aggregated α-synuclein hypothesized to mediated neuron-to-neuron propagation of pathology



In vitro binding and selectivity of mAb47 and ABBV-0805

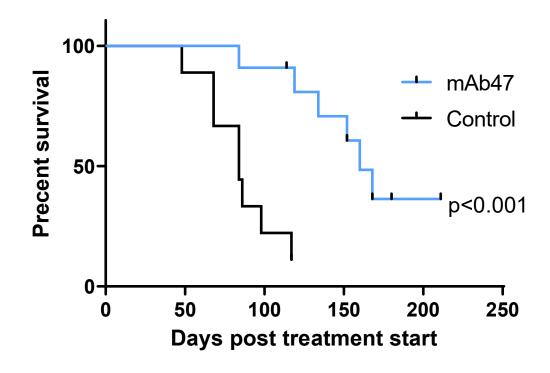


Antibody	α-synuclein oligomers/PF K _D (pM)	α-synuclein monomer K _D (nM)
ABBV-0805	18.5±7.3	2190±540
mAb47	16.8±8.0	307±35

ABBV-0805 and its murine counterpart mAb47, a monoclonal antibody that exhibits a high selectivity for toxic α-synuclein oligomers/protofibrils and very low affinity for monomers



Prolonged survival of α-synuclein transgenic mice after mAb47 treatment

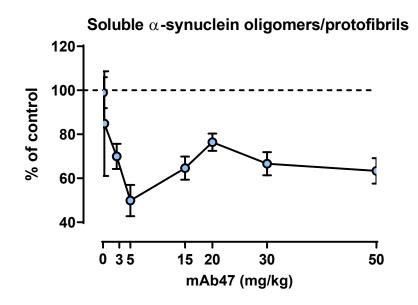


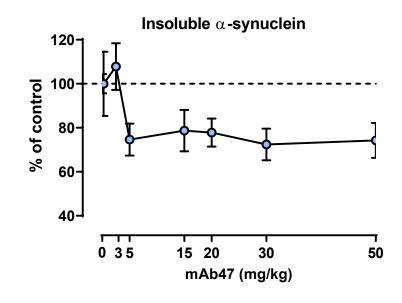
- hA30P tg mice
- 10 mg/kg mAb47, bi-weekly
- Treatment starting at 12 mo

In α-synuclein (Thy1)-hA30P transgenic mice mAb47 prolonged survival with a doubling of lifespan after onset of treatment



Dose-dependent reduction of α -synuclein oligomers/protofibrils and insoluble α -synuclein in brain following therapeutic mAb47 treatment of PFF-hA30P tg mice



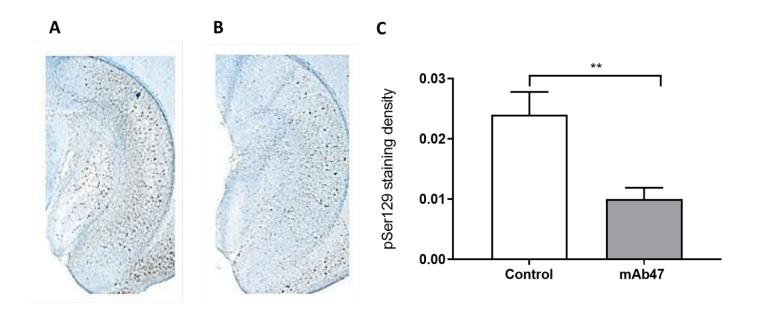


- hA30P tg mice
- I.m PFF injection (1µg)
- mAb47, weekly (IP), 1 week post PFF injection

In α-synuclein PFF- hA30P transgenic mice mAb47 displayed dose-dependent reduction of both soluble and insoluble α-synuclein aggregates in brain



mAb47 treatment inhibits pSer129 α-synuclein propagation to the contralateral hippocampus in A53T +/- (M83) tg mice



- A53T +/- (M83) tg mice
- AON PFF injection
- 20 mg/kg mAb47 (IP) weekly,
 1 week post PFF injection

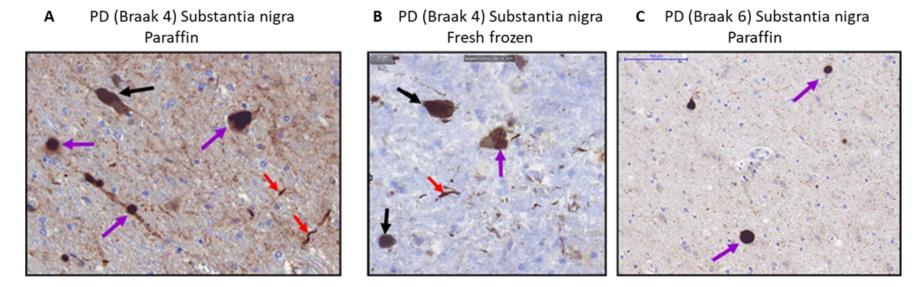
pSer129 α-synuclein staining in the contralateral side of hippocampus in vehicle treated (A) and mAb47 treated (B)

In α-synuclein A53T +/- (M83) transgenic mice mAb47 prevents α-synuclein spreading



Human target binding of ABBV-0805 in Parkinson disease brain

Brain material from NBB



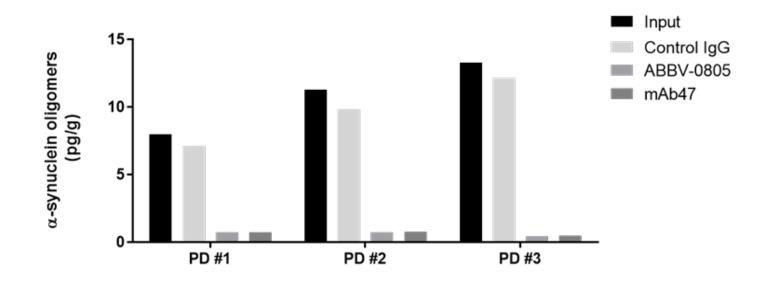
Lewy neurites and inclusion bodies were identified in and around dopaminergic neurons (neuromelanin positive). Black arrows= neuromelanin, Purple arrows= Lewy bodies, Red arrows= Lewy neurites

Binding of ABBV-0805 to pathological α-synuclein was demonstrated in brains of Parkinson's disease patients at different Braak stages (4 & 6)



Human target binding of ABBV-0805 in Parkinson disease brain

Brain material from NBB



Binding of ABBV-0805 to pathological α-synuclein was demonstrated in brains of Parkinson's disease patients by Immunodepletion



Summary and Conclusion

- ABBV-0805 selectively targets soluble toxic α -synuclein oligomers/protofibrils with a picomolar affinity and low affinity for monomers
- In α -synuclein transgenic mice, the murine version of ABBV-0805, mAb47, displayed dose-dependent reduction of both soluble and insoluble α -synuclein aggregates in brain, prevents α -synuclein spreading and prolonged lifespan
- Binding of ABBV-0805 to pathological α -synuclein was demonstrated in brains of Parkinson's disease patients both by IHC and immunodepletion
- Based on the strong preclinical findings, ABBV-0805 has been out licensed to AbbVie and progressed into clinical development as a potential disease-modifying treatment for Parkinson's disease
- Overall, the human exposure and safety data being gathered in Phase I FIH-SAD study supports Phase II
 development of ABBV-0805 (T1/2: 30 days supporting Q28 days dosing)

Ref: MDS 2021 poster 403 & 404 H Kalluri et al AbbVie Inc.

